

TABLE 2
Binomial Probabilities $\left[\binom{n}{x} \cdot p^x \cdot q^{n-x} \right]$

n	x	P												x	
		0.01	0.05	0.10	0.20	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	0.95		0.99
2	0	.980	.902	.810	.640	.490	.360	.250	.160	.090	.040	.010	.002	0+	0
	1	.020	.095	.180	.320	.420	.480	.500	.480	.420	.320	.180	.095	.020	1
	2	0+	.002	.010	.040	.090	.160	.250	.360	.490	.640	.810	.902	.980	2
3	0	.970	.857	.729	.512	.343	.216	.125	.064	.027	.008	.001	0+	0+	0
	1	.029	.135	.243	.384	.441	.432	.375	.288	.189	.096	.027	.007	0+	1
	2	0+	.007	.027	.096	.189	.288	.375	.432	.441	.384	.243	.135	.029	2
	3	0+	0+	.001	.008	.027	.064	.125	.216	.343	.512	.729	.857	.970	3
4	0	.961	.815	.656	.410	.240	.130	.062	.026	.008	.002	0+	0+	0+	0
	1	.039	.171	.292	.410	.412	.346	.250	.154	.076	.026	.004	0+	0+	1
	2	.001	.014	.049	.154	.265	.346	.375	.346	.265	.154	.049	.014	.001	2
	3	0+	0+	.004	.026	.076	.154	.250	.346	.412	.410	.292	.171	.039	3
	4	0+	0+	0+	.002	.008	.026	.062	.130	.240	.410	.656	.815	.961	4
5	0	.951	.774	.590	.328	.168	.078	.031	.010	.002	0+	0+	0+	0+	0
	1	.048	.204	.328	.410	.360	.259	.156	.077	.028	.006	0+	0+	0+	1
	2	.001	.021	.073	.205	.309	.346	.312	.230	.132	.051	.008	.001	0+	2
	3	0+	.001	.008	.051	.132	.230	.312	.346	.309	.205	.073	.021	.001	3
	4	0+	0+	0+	.006	.028	.077	.156	.259	.360	.410	.328	.204	.048	4
	5	0+	0+	0+	0+	.002	.010	.031	.078	.168	.328	.590	.774	.951	5
6	0	.941	.735	.531	.262	.118	.047	.016	.004	.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	0
	1	.057	.232	.354	.393	.303	.187	.094	.037	.010	.002	0+	0+	0+	1
	2	.001	.031	.098	.246	.324	.311	.234	.138	.060	.015	.001	0+	0+	2
	3	0+	.002	.015	.082	.185	.276	.312	.276	.185	.082	.015	.002	0+	3
	4	0+	0+	.001	.015	.060	.138	.234	.311	.324	.246	.098	.031	.001	4
	5	0+	0+	0+	.002	.010	.037	.094	.187	.303	.354	.328	.232	.057	5
	6	0+	0+	0+	0+	.001	.004	.016	.047	.118	.262	.531	.735	.941	6
7	0	.932	.698	.478	.210	.082	.028	.008	.002	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0
	1	.066	.257	.372	.367	.247	.131	.055	.017	.004	0+	0+	0+	0+	1
	2	.002	.041	.124	.275	.318	.261	.164	.077	.025	.004	0+	0+	0+	2
	3	0+	.004	.023	.115	.227	.290	.273	.194	.097	.029	.003	0+	0+	3
	4	0+	0+	.003	.029	.097	.194	.273	.290	.227	.115	.023	.004	0+	4
	5	0+	0+	0+	.004	.025	.077	.164	.261	.318	.275	.124	.041	.002	5
	6	0+	0+	0+	0+	.004	.017	.055	.131	.247	.367	.372	.257	.066	6
	7	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.002	.008	.028	.082	.210	.478	.698	.932	7
8	0	.923	.663	.430	.168	.058	.017	.004	.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0
	1	.075	.279	.383	.336	.198	.090	.031	.008	.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	1
	2	.003	.051	.149	.294	.296	.209	.109	.041	.010	.001	0+	0+	0+	2
	3	0+	.005	.033	.147	.254	.279	.219	.124	.047	.009	0+	0+	0+	3
	4	0+	0+	.005	.046	.136	.232	.273	.232	.136	.046	.005	0+	0+	4
	5	0+	0+	0+	.009	.047	.124	.219	.279	.254	.147	.033	.005	0+	5
	6	0+	0+	0+	.001	.010	.041	.109	.209	.296	.294	.149	.051	.003	6
	7	0+	0+	0+	0+	.001	.008	.031	.090	.198	.336	.383	.279	.075	7
	8	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.001	.004	.017	.058	.168	.430	.663	.923	8

For specific details about using this table, see pages 250–251. Table 2 was generated using Excel.

TABLE 2
Binomial Probabilities $\left[\binom{n}{x} \cdot p^x \cdot q^{n-x} \right]$ (continued)

n	x	P												x	
		0.01	0.05	0.10	0.20	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	0.95		0.99
9	0	.914	.630	.387	.134	.040	.010	.002	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0
	1	.083	.299	.387	.302	.156	.060	.018	.004	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	1
	2	.003	.063	.172	.302	.267	.161	.070	.021	.004	0+	0+	0+	0+	2
	3	0+	.008	.045	.176	.267	.251	.164	.074	.021	.003	0+	0+	0+	3
	4	0+	.001	.007	.066	.172	.251	.246	.167	.074	.017	.001	0+	0+	4
	5	0+	0+	.001	.017	.074	.167	.246	.251	.172	.066	.007	.001	0+	5
	6	0+	0+	0+	.003	.021	.074	.164	.251	.267	.176	.045	.008	0+	6
	7	0+	0+	0+	0+	.004	.021	.070	.161	.267	.302	.172	.063	.003	7
	8	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.004	.018	.060	.156	.302	.387	.299	.083	8
9	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.002	.010	.040	.134	.387	.630	.914	9	
10	0	.904	.599	.349	.107	.028	.006	.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0
	1	.091	.315	.387	.268	.121	.040	.010	.002	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	1
	2	.004	.075	.194	.302	.233	.121	.044	.011	.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	2
	3	0+	.010	.057	.201	.267	.215	.117	.042	.009	.001	0+	0+	0+	3
	4	0+	.001	.011	.088	.200	.251	.205	.111	.037	.006	0+	0+	0+	4
	5	0+	0+	.001	.026	.103	.201	.246	.201	.103	.026	.001	0+	0+	5
	6	0+	0+	0+	.006	.037	.111	.205	.251	.200	.088	.011	.001	0+	6
	7	0+	0+	0+	.001	.009	.042	.117	.215	.267	.201	.057	.010	0+	7
	8	0+	0+	0+	0+	.001	.011	.044	.121	.233	.302	.194	.075	.004	8
	9	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.002	.010	.040	.121	.268	.387	.315	.091	9
10	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.001	.006	.028	.107	.349	.599	.904	10	
11	0	.895	.569	.314	.086	.020	.004	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0
	1	.099	.329	.384	.236	.093	.027	.005	.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	1
	2	.005	.087	.213	.295	.200	.089	.027	.005	.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	2
	3	0+	.014	.071	.221	.257	.177	.081	.023	.004	0+	0+	0+	0+	3
	4	0+	.001	.016	.111	.220	.236	.161	.070	.017	.002	0+	0+	0+	4
	5	0+	0+	.002	.039	.132	.221	.226	.147	.057	.010	0+	0+	0+	5
	6	0+	0+	0+	.010	.057	.147	.226	.221	.132	.039	.002	0+	0+	6
	7	0+	0+	0+	.002	.017	.070	.161	.236	.220	.111	.016	.001	0+	7
	8	0+	0+	0+	0+	.004	.023	.081	.177	.257	.221	.071	.014	0+	8
	9	0+	0+	0+	0+	.001	.005	.027	.089	.200	.295	.213	.087	.005	9
	10	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.001	.005	.027	.093	.236	.384	.329	.099	10
11	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.004	.020	.086	.314	.569	.895	11	
12	0	.886	.540	.282	.069	.014	.002	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0
	1	.107	.341	.377	.206	.071	.017	.003	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	1
	2	.006	.099	.230	.283	.168	.064	.016	.002	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	2
	3	0+	.017	.085	.236	.240	.142	.054	.012	.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	3
	4	0+	.002	.021	.133	.231	.213	.121	.042	.008	.001	0+	0+	0+	4
	5	0+	0+	.004	.053	.158	.227	.193	.101	.029	.003	0+	0+	0+	5
	6	0+	0+	0+	.016	.079	.177	.226	.177	.079	.016	0+	0+	0+	6
	7	0+	0+	0+	.003	.029	.101	.193	.227	.158	.053	.004	0+	0+	7
	8	0+	0+	0+	.001	.008	.042	.121	.213	.231	.133	.021	.002	0+	8
	9	0+	0+	0+	0+	.001	.012	.054	.142	.240	.236	.085	.017	0+	9
	10	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.002	.016	.064	.168	.283	.230	.099	.006	10
	11	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.003	.017	.071	.206	.377	.341	.107	11
12	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.002	.014	.069	.282	.540	.886	12	

Table 2 was generated using Excel.

TABLE 2
Binomial Probabilities $\left[\binom{n}{x} \cdot p^x \cdot q^{n-x} \right]$ (continued)

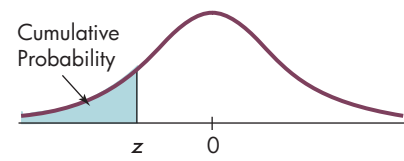
n	x	P												x	
		0.01	0.05	0.10	0.20	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	0.95		0.99
13	0	.878	.513	.254	.055	.010	.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0
	1	.115	.351	.367	.179	.054	.011	.002	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	1
	2	.007	.111	.245	.268	.139	.045	.010	.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	2
	3	0+	.021	.100	.246	.218	.111	.035	.006	.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	3
	4	0+	.003	.028	.154	.234	.184	.087	.024	.003	0+	0+	0+	0+	4
	5	0+	0+	.006	.069	.180	.221	.157	.066	.014	.001	0+	0+	0+	5
	6	0+	0+	.001	.023	.103	.197	.209	.131	.044	.006	0+	0+	0+	6
	7	0+	0+	0+	.006	.044	.131	.209	.197	.103	.023	.001	0+	0+	7
	8	0+	0+	0+	.001	.014	.066	.157	.221	.180	.069	.006	0+	0+	8
	9	0+	0+	0+	0+	.003	.024	.087	.184	.234	.154	.028	.003	0+	9
	10	0+	0+	0+	0+	.001	.006	.035	.111	.218	.246	.100	.021	0+	10
	11	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.001	.010	.045	.139	.268	.245	.111	.007	11
	12	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.002	.011	.054	.179	.367	.351	.115	12
13	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.001	.010	.055	.254	.513	.878	13	
14	0	.869	.488	.229	.044	.007	.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0
	1	.123	.359	.356	.154	.041	.007	.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	1
	2	.008	.123	.257	.250	.113	.032	.006	.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	2
	3	0+	.026	.114	.250	.194	.085	.022	.003	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	3
	4	0+	.004	.035	.172	.229	.155	.061	.014	.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	4
	5	0+	0+	.008	.086	.196	.207	.122	.041	.007	0+	0+	0+	0+	5
	6	0+	0+	.001	.032	.126	.207	.183	.092	.023	.002	0+	0+	0+	6
	7	0+	0+	0+	.009	.062	.157	.209	.157	.062	.009	0+	0+	0+	7
	8	0+	0+	0+	.002	.023	.092	.183	.207	.126	.032	.001	0+	0+	8
	9	0+	0+	0+	0+	.007	.041	.122	.207	.196	.086	.008	0+	0+	9
	10	0+	0+	0+	0+	.001	.014	.061	.155	.229	.172	.035	.004	0+	10
	11	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.003	.022	.085	.194	.250	.114	.026	0+	11
	12	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.001	.006	.032	.113	.250	.257	.123	.008	12
	13	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.001	.007	.041	.154	.356	.359	.123	13
14	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.001	.007	.044	.229	.488	.869	14	
15	0	.860	.463	.206	.035	.005	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0
	1	.130	.366	.343	.132	.031	.005	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	1
	2	.009	.135	.267	.231	.092	.022	.003	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	2
	3	0+	.031	.129	.250	.170	.063	.014	.002	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	3
	4	0+	.005	.043	.188	.219	.127	.042	.007	.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	4
	5	0+	.001	.010	.103	.206	.186	.092	.024	.003	0+	0+	0+	0+	5
	6	0+	0+	.002	.043	.147	.207	.153	.061	.012	.001	0+	0+	0+	6
	7	0+	0+	0+	.014	.081	.177	.196	.118	.035	.003	0+	0+	0+	7
	8	0+	0+	0+	.003	.035	.118	.196	.177	.081	.014	0+	0+	0+	8
	9	0+	0+	0+	.001	.012	.061	.153	.207	.147	.043	.002	0+	0+	9
	10	0+	0+	0+	0+	.003	.024	.092	.186	.206	.103	.010	.001	0+	10
	11	0+	0+	0+	0+	.001	.007	.042	.127	.219	.188	.043	.005	0+	11
	12	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.002	.014	.063	.170	.250	.129	.031	0+	12
	13	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.003	.022	.092	.231	.267	.135	.009	13
	14	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.005	.031	.132	.343	.366	.130	14
15	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	.005	.035	.206	.463	.860	15	

Table 2 was generated using Excel.

TABLE 3

Cumulative Areas of the Standard Normal Distribution

The entries in this table are the cumulative probabilities for the standard normal distribution z (that is, the normal distribution with mean 0 and standard deviation 1). The shaded area under the curve of the standard normal distribution represents the cumulative probability to the left of a z -value in the **left-hand tail**.

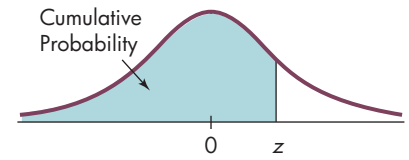


z	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
-5.0	0.0000003									
-4.5	0.000003									
-4.0	0.00003	0.00003	0.00003	0.00003	0.00003	0.00003	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002
-3.9	0.00005	0.00005	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00003	0.00003
-3.8	0.00007	0.00007	0.00007	0.00006	0.00006	0.00006	0.00006	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
-3.7	0.00011	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010	0.00009	0.00009	0.00008	0.00008	0.00008	0.00008
-3.6	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.00014	0.00014	0.00013	0.00013	0.00012	0.00012	0.00011
-3.5	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002
-3.4	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0002
-3.3	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004
-3.2	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005
-3.1	0.0010	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0007	0.0007
-3.0	0.0014	0.0013	0.0013	0.0012	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011	0.0011	0.0010	0.0010
-2.9	0.0019	0.0018	0.0018	0.0017	0.0016	0.0016	0.0015	0.0015	0.0014	0.0014
-2.8	0.0026	0.0025	0.0024	0.0023	0.0023	0.0022	0.0021	0.0021	0.0020	0.0019
-2.7	0.0035	0.0034	0.0033	0.0032	0.0031	0.0030	0.0029	0.0028	0.0027	0.0026
-2.6	0.0047	0.0045	0.0044	0.0043	0.0042	0.0040	0.0039	0.0038	0.0037	0.0036
-2.5	0.0062	0.0060	0.0059	0.0057	0.0055	0.0054	0.0052	0.0051	0.0049	0.0048
-2.4	0.0082	0.0080	0.0078	0.0076	0.0073	0.0071	0.0070	0.0068	0.0066	0.0064
-2.3	0.0107	0.0104	0.0102	0.0099	0.0096	0.0094	0.0091	0.0089	0.0087	0.0084
-2.2	0.0139	0.0136	0.0132	0.0129	0.0126	0.0122	0.0119	0.0116	0.0113	0.0110
-2.1	0.0179	0.0174	0.0170	0.0166	0.0162	0.0158	0.0154	0.0150	0.0146	0.0143
-2.0	0.0228	0.0222	0.0217	0.0212	0.0207	0.0202	0.0197	0.0192	0.0188	0.0183
-1.9	0.0287	0.0281	0.0274	0.0268	0.0262	0.0256	0.0250	0.0244	0.0239	0.0233
-1.8	0.0359	0.0352	0.0344	0.0336	0.0329	0.0322	0.0314	0.0307	0.0301	0.0294
-1.7	0.0446	0.0436	0.0427	0.0418	0.0409	0.0401	0.0392	0.0384	0.0375	0.0367
-1.6	0.0548	0.0537	0.0526	0.0516	0.0505	0.0495	0.0485	0.0475	0.0465	0.0455
-1.5	0.0668	0.0655	0.0643	0.0630	0.0618	0.0606	0.0594	0.0582	0.0571	0.0559
-1.4	0.0808	0.0793	0.0778	0.0764	0.0749	0.0735	0.0721	0.0708	0.0694	0.0681
-1.3	0.0968	0.0951	0.0934	0.0918	0.0901	0.0885	0.0869	0.0853	0.0838	0.0823
-1.2	0.1151	0.1131	0.1112	0.1094	0.1075	0.1057	0.1038	0.1020	0.1003	0.0985
-1.1	0.1357	0.1335	0.1314	0.1292	0.1271	0.1251	0.1230	0.1210	0.1190	0.1170
-1.0	0.1587	0.1563	0.1539	0.1515	0.1492	0.1469	0.1446	0.1423	0.1401	0.1379
-0.9	0.1841	0.1814	0.1788	0.1762	0.1736	0.1711	0.1685	0.1660	0.1635	0.1611
-0.8	0.2119	0.2090	0.2061	0.2033	0.2005	0.1977	0.1949	0.1922	0.1894	0.1867
-0.7	0.2420	0.2389	0.2358	0.2327	0.2297	0.2266	0.2236	0.2207	0.2177	0.2148
-0.6	0.2743	0.2709	0.2676	0.2643	0.2611	0.2578	0.2546	0.2514	0.2483	0.2451
-0.5	0.3085	0.3050	0.3015	0.2981	0.2946	0.2912	0.2877	0.2843	0.2810	0.2776
-0.4	0.3446	0.3409	0.3372	0.3336	0.3300	0.3264	0.3228	0.3192	0.3156	0.3121
-0.3	0.3821	0.3783	0.3745	0.3707	0.3669	0.3632	0.3594	0.3557	0.3520	0.3483
-0.2	0.4207	0.4168	0.4129	0.4090	0.4052	0.4013	0.3974	0.3936	0.3897	0.3859
-0.1	0.4602	0.4562	0.4522	0.4483	0.4443	0.4404	0.4364	0.4325	0.4286	0.4247
0.0	0.5000	0.4960	0.4920	0.4880	0.4840	0.4801	0.4761	0.4721	0.4681	0.4641

For specific details about using this table to find probabilities, see pages 272–274, 292–294; p -values, pages 375–377. Table 3 was generated using Minitab.

TABLE 3
Cumulative Areas of the Standard Normal Distribution (*continued*)

The entries in this table are the cumulative probabilities for the standard normal distribution z (that is, the normal distribution with mean 0 and standard deviation 1). The shaded area under the curve of the standard normal distribution represents the cumulative probability to the left of a z -value in the **left-hand tail**.



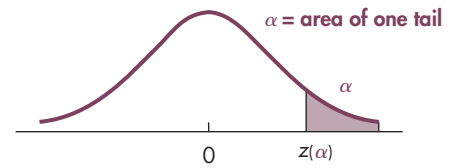
z	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
0.0	0.5000	0.5040	0.5080	0.5120	0.5160	0.5199	0.5239	0.5279	0.5319	0.5359
0.1	0.5398	0.5438	0.5478	0.5517	0.5557	0.5596	0.5636	0.5675	0.5714	0.5754
0.2	0.5793	0.5832	0.5871	0.5910	0.5948	0.5987	0.6026	0.6064	0.6103	0.6141
0.3	0.6179	0.6217	0.6255	0.6293	0.6331	0.6368	0.6406	0.6443	0.6480	0.6517
0.4	0.6554	0.6591	0.6628	0.6664	0.6700	0.6736	0.6772	0.6808	0.6844	0.6879
0.5	0.6915	0.6950	0.6985	0.7019	0.7054	0.7088	0.7123	0.7157	0.7190	0.7224
0.6	0.7258	0.7291	0.7324	0.7357	0.7389	0.7422	0.7454	0.7486	0.7518	0.7549
0.7	0.7580	0.7612	0.7642	0.7673	0.7704	0.7734	0.7764	0.7794	0.7823	0.7852
0.8	0.7881	0.7910	0.7939	0.7967	0.7996	0.8023	0.8051	0.8079	0.8106	0.8133
0.9	0.8159	0.8186	0.8212	0.8238	0.8264	0.8289	0.8315	0.8340	0.8365	0.8389
1.0	0.8413	0.8438	0.8461	0.8485	0.8508	0.8531	0.8554	0.8577	0.8599	0.8621
1.1	0.8643	0.8665	0.8686	0.8708	0.8729	0.8749	0.8770	0.8790	0.8810	0.8830
1.2	0.8849	0.8869	0.8888	0.8907	0.8925	0.8944	0.8962	0.8980	0.8997	0.9015
1.3	0.9032	0.9049	0.9066	0.9082	0.9099	0.9115	0.9131	0.9147	0.9162	0.9177
1.4	0.9192	0.9207	0.9222	0.9236	0.9251	0.9265	0.9279	0.9292	0.9306	0.9319
1.5	0.9332	0.9345	0.9357	0.9370	0.9382	0.9394	0.9406	0.9418	0.9430	0.9441
1.6	0.9452	0.9463	0.9474	0.9485	0.9495	0.9505	0.9515	0.9525	0.9535	0.9545
1.7	0.9554	0.9564	0.9573	0.9582	0.9591	0.9599	0.9608	0.9616	0.9625	0.9633
1.8	0.9641	0.9649	0.9656	0.9664	0.9671	0.9678	0.9686	0.9693	0.9700	0.9706
1.9	0.9713	0.9719	0.9726	0.9732	0.9738	0.9744	0.9750	0.9756	0.9762	0.9767
2.0	0.9773	0.9778	0.9783	0.9788	0.9793	0.9798	0.9803	0.9808	0.9812	0.9817
2.1	0.9821	0.9826	0.9830	0.9834	0.9838	0.9842	0.9846	0.9850	0.9854	0.9857
2.2	0.9861	0.9865	0.9868	0.9871	0.9875	0.9878	0.9881	0.9884	0.9887	0.9890
2.3	0.9893	0.9896	0.9898	0.9901	0.9904	0.9906	0.9909	0.9911	0.9913	0.9916
2.4	0.9918	0.9920	0.9922	0.9925	0.9927	0.9929	0.9931	0.9932	0.9934	0.9936
2.5	0.9938	0.9940	0.9941	0.9943	0.9945	0.9946	0.9948	0.9949	0.9951	0.9952
2.6	0.9953	0.9955	0.9956	0.9957	0.9959	0.9960	0.9961	0.9962	0.9963	0.9964
2.7	0.9965	0.9966	0.9967	0.9968	0.9969	0.9970	0.9971	0.9972	0.9973	0.9974
2.8	0.9974	0.9975	0.9976	0.9977	0.9977	0.9978	0.9979	0.9980	0.9980	0.9981
2.9	0.9981	0.9982	0.9983	0.9983	0.9984	0.9984	0.9985	0.9985	0.9986	0.9986
3.0	0.9987	0.9987	0.9987	0.9988	0.9988	0.9989	0.9989	0.9989	0.9990	0.9990
3.1	0.9990	0.9991	0.9991	0.9991	0.9992	0.9992	0.9992	0.9992	0.9993	0.9993
3.2	0.9993	0.9993	0.9994	0.9994	0.9994	0.9994	0.9994	0.9994	0.9995	0.9995
3.3	0.9995	0.9995	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9996	0.9997
3.4	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	0.9998	0.9998
3.5	0.9998	0.9998	0.9998	0.9998	0.9998	0.9998	0.9998	0.9998	0.9998	0.9998
3.6	0.99984	0.99985	0.99985	0.99986	0.99986	0.99987	0.99987	0.99988	0.99988	0.99989
3.7	0.99989	0.99990	0.99990	0.99990	0.99991	0.99991	0.99992	0.99992	0.99992	0.99992
3.8	0.99993	0.99993	0.99993	0.99994	0.99994	0.99994	0.99994	0.99995	0.99995	0.99995
3.9	0.99995	0.99995	0.99996	0.99996	0.99996	0.99996	0.99996	0.99996	0.99997	0.99997
4.0	0.99997	0.99997	0.99997	0.99997	0.99997	0.99997	0.99998	0.99998	0.99998	0.99998
4.5	0.999997									
5.0	0.9999997									

Table 3 was generated using Minitab.

TABLE 4
Critical Values of Standard Normal Distribution

A ONE-TAILED SITUATIONS

The entries in this table are the critical values for z for which the area under the curve representing α is in the right-hand tail. Critical values for the left-hand tail are found by symmetry.

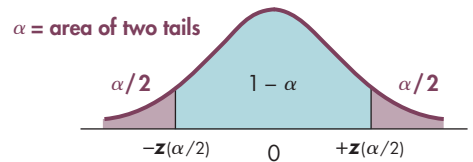


		Amount of α in one tail					
α	0.25	0.10	0.05	0.025	0.02	0.01	0.005
$z(\alpha)$	0.67	1.28	1.65	1.96	2.05	2.33	2.58

One-tailed example:
 $\alpha = 0.05$
 $z(\alpha) = z(0.05) = 1.65$

B TWO-TAILED SITUATIONS

The entries in this table are the critical values for z for which the area under the curve representing α is split equally between the two tails.



		Amount of α in two tails					
α	0.25	0.20	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01	
$z(\alpha/2)$	1.15	1.28	1.65	1.96	2.33	2.58	
$1 - \alpha$	0.75	0.80	0.90	0.95	0.98	0.99	

Two-tailed example:
 $\alpha = 0.05$ or $1 - \alpha = 0.95$
 $\alpha/2 = 0.025$
 $z(\alpha/2) = z(0.025) = 1.96$

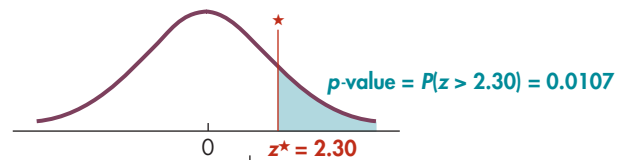
Area in the "center"

For specific details about using Table A to find critical values, see page 393.

For specific details about using Table B to find confidence coefficients, see pages 348, 350, 356; for critical values, see pages 393, 395–396.

TABLE 5
 p -Values for Standard Normal Distribution

The entries in this table are the p -values related to the right-hand tail for the calculated z^* for the standard normal distribution.



z^*	p -value	z^*	p -value	z^*	p -value	z^*	p -value	z^*	p -value
0.00	0.5000	0.80	0.2119	1.60	0.0548	2.40	0.0082	3.20	0.0007
0.05	0.4801	0.85	0.1977	1.65	0.0495	2.45	0.0071	3.25	0.0006
0.10	0.4602	0.90	0.1841	1.70	0.0446	2.50	0.0062	3.30	0.0005
0.15	0.4404	0.95	0.1711	1.75	0.0401	2.55	0.0054	3.35	0.0004
0.20	0.4207	1.00	0.1587	1.80	0.0359	2.60	0.0047	3.40	0.0003
0.25	0.4013	1.05	0.1469	1.85	0.0322	2.65	0.0040	3.45	0.0003
0.30	0.3821	1.10	0.1357	1.90	0.0287	2.70	0.0035	3.50	0.0002
0.35	0.3632	1.15	0.1251	1.95	0.0256	2.75	0.0030	3.55	0.0002
0.40	0.3446	1.20	0.1151	2.00	0.0228	2.80	0.0026	3.60	0.0002
0.45	0.3264	1.25	0.1056	2.05	0.0202	2.85	0.0022	3.65	0.0001
0.50	0.3085	1.30	0.0968	2.10	0.0179	2.90	0.0019	3.70	0.0001
0.55	0.2912	1.35	0.0885	2.15	0.0158	2.95	0.0016	3.75	0.0001
0.60	0.2743	1.40	0.0808	2.20	0.0139	3.00	0.0013	3.80	0.0001
0.65	0.2578	1.45	0.0735	2.25	0.0122	3.05	0.0011	3.85	0.0001
0.70	0.2420	1.50	0.0668	2.30	0.0107	3.10	0.0010	3.90	0+
0.75	0.2266	1.55	0.0606	2.35	0.0094	3.15	0.0008	3.95	0+

For specific details about using this table to find p -values, see pages 376–378.

TABLE 6
Critical Values of Student's *t*-Distribution

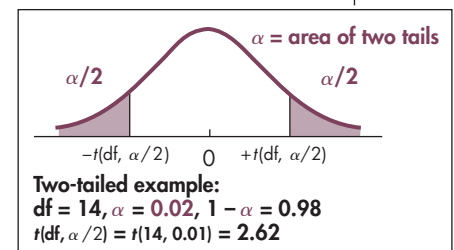
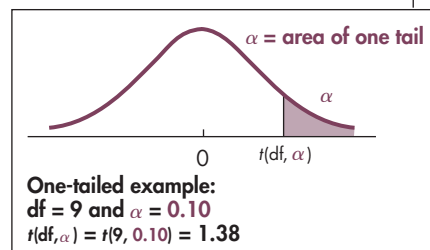
The entries in this table are the critical values of the Student's *t*-distribution, for which the area under the curve is: a) in the right-hand tail, or b) in two tails. See the illustrations at the bottom of the page.

Area in One Tail

	0.25	0.10	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005
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Area in Two Tails

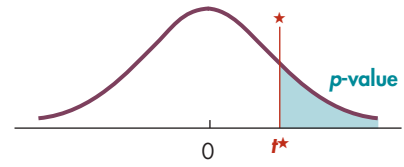
df	0.50	0.20	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01
3	0.765	1.64	2.35	3.18	4.54	5.84
4	0.741	1.53	2.13	2.78	3.75	4.60
5	0.727	1.48	2.02	2.57	3.36	4.03
6	0.718	1.44	1.94	2.45	3.14	3.71
7	0.711	1.41	1.89	2.36	3.00	3.50
8	0.706	1.40	1.86	2.31	2.90	3.36
9	0.703	1.38	1.83	2.26	2.82	3.25
10	0.700	1.37	1.81	2.23	2.76	3.17
11	0.697	1.36	1.80	2.20	2.72	3.11
12	0.695	1.36	1.78	2.18	2.68	3.05
13	0.694	1.35	1.77	2.16	2.65	3.01
14	0.692	1.35	1.76	2.14	2.62	2.98
15	0.691	1.34	1.75	2.13	2.60	2.95
16	0.690	1.34	1.75	2.12	2.58	2.92
17	0.689	1.33	1.74	2.11	2.57	2.90
18	0.688	1.33	1.73	2.10	2.55	2.88
19	0.688	1.33	1.73	2.09	2.54	2.86
20	0.687	1.33	1.72	2.09	2.53	2.85
21	0.686	1.32	1.72	2.08	2.52	2.83
22	0.686	1.32	1.72	2.07	2.51	2.82
23	0.685	1.32	1.71	2.07	2.50	2.81
24	0.685	1.32	1.71	2.06	2.49	2.80
25	0.684	1.32	1.71	2.06	2.49	2.79
26	0.684	1.31	1.70	2.05	2.47	2.77
27	0.684	1.31	1.70	2.05	2.47	2.77
28	0.683	1.31	1.70	2.05	2.47	2.76
29	0.683	1.31	1.70	2.05	2.46	2.76
30	0.683	1.31	1.70	2.04	2.46	2.75
35	0.682	1.31	1.69	2.03	2.44	2.72
40	0.681	1.30	1.68	2.02	2.42	2.70
50	0.679	1.30	1.68	2.01	2.40	2.68
70	0.678	1.29	1.67	1.99	2.38	2.65
100	0.677	1.29	1.66	1.98	2.36	2.63
df > 100	0.675	1.28	1.65	1.96	2.33	2.58



For specific details about using this table to find confidence coefficients, see pages 415–416, 418; *p*-values, pages 421–422; critical values, pages 415, 421. Table 6 was generated using Minitab.

TABLE 7
Probability-Values for Student's *t*-distribution

The entries in this table are the *p*-values related to the right-hand tail for the calculated *t*★ value for the *t*-distribution of *df* degrees of freedom.



<i>t</i> ★	Degrees of Freedom														
	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	12	15	18	21	25	29	35	<i>df</i> ≥ 45
0.0	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500
0.1	0.463	0.463	0.462	0.462	0.462	0.461	0.461	0.461	0.461	0.461	0.461	0.461	0.461	0.460	0.460
0.2	0.427	0.426	0.425	0.424	0.424	0.423	0.423	0.422	0.422	0.422	0.422	0.422	0.421	0.421	0.421
0.3	0.392	0.390	0.388	0.387	0.386	0.386	0.385	0.385	0.384	0.384	0.384	0.383	0.383	0.383	0.383
0.4	0.358	0.355	0.353	0.352	0.351	0.350	0.349	0.348	0.347	0.347	0.347	0.346	0.346	0.346	0.346
0.5	0.326	0.322	0.319	0.317	0.316	0.315	0.314	0.313	0.312	0.312	0.311	0.311	0.310	0.310	0.310
0.6	0.295	0.290	0.287	0.285	0.284	0.283	0.281	0.280	0.279	0.278	0.277	0.277	0.277	0.276	0.276
0.7	0.267	0.261	0.258	0.255	0.253	0.252	0.250	0.249	0.247	0.246	0.246	0.245	0.245	0.244	0.244
0.8	0.241	0.234	0.230	0.227	0.225	0.223	0.221	0.220	0.218	0.217	0.216	0.216	0.215	0.215	0.214
0.9	0.217	0.210	0.205	0.201	0.199	0.197	0.195	0.193	0.191	0.190	0.189	0.188	0.188	0.187	0.186
1.0	0.196	0.187	0.182	0.178	0.175	0.173	0.170	0.169	0.167	0.165	0.164	0.163	0.163	0.162	0.161
1.1	0.176	0.167	0.161	0.157	0.154	0.152	0.149	0.146	0.144	0.143	0.142	0.141	0.140	0.139	0.139
1.2	0.158	0.148	0.142	0.138	0.135	0.132	0.129	0.127	0.124	0.123	0.122	0.121	0.120	0.119	0.118
1.3	0.142	0.132	0.125	0.121	0.117	0.115	0.111	0.109	0.107	0.105	0.104	0.103	0.102	0.101	0.100
1.4	0.128	0.117	0.110	0.106	0.102	0.100	0.096	0.093	0.091	0.089	0.088	0.087	0.086	0.085	0.084
1.5	0.115	0.104	0.097	0.092	0.089	0.086	0.082	0.080	0.077	0.075	0.074	0.073	0.072	0.071	0.070
1.6	0.104	0.092	0.085	0.080	0.077	0.074	0.070	0.068	0.065	0.064	0.062	0.061	0.060	0.059	0.058
1.7	0.094	0.082	0.075	0.070	0.066	0.064	0.060	0.057	0.055	0.053	0.052	0.051	0.050	0.049	0.048
1.8	0.085	0.073	0.066	0.061	0.057	0.055	0.051	0.049	0.046	0.044	0.043	0.042	0.041	0.040	0.039
1.9	0.077	0.065	0.058	0.053	0.050	0.047	0.043	0.041	0.038	0.037	0.036	0.035	0.034	0.033	0.032
2.0	0.070	0.058	0.051	0.046	0.043	0.040	0.037	0.034	0.032	0.030	0.029	0.028	0.027	0.027	0.026
2.1	0.063	0.052	0.045	0.040	0.037	0.034	0.031	0.029	0.027	0.025	0.024	0.023	0.022	0.022	0.021
2.2	0.058	0.046	0.040	0.035	0.032	0.029	0.026	0.024	0.022	0.021	0.020	0.019	0.018	0.017	0.016
2.3	0.052	0.041	0.035	0.031	0.027	0.025	0.022	0.020	0.018	0.017	0.016	0.015	0.014	0.014	0.013
2.4	0.048	0.037	0.031	0.027	0.024	0.022	0.019	0.017	0.015	0.014	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.011	0.010
2.5	0.044	0.033	0.027	0.023	0.020	0.018	0.016	0.014	0.012	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.008
2.6	0.040	0.030	0.024	0.020	0.018	0.016	0.013	0.012	0.010	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.006
2.7	0.037	0.027	0.021	0.018	0.015	0.014	0.011	0.010	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.005
2.8	0.034	0.024	0.019	0.016	0.013	0.012	0.009	0.008	0.007	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004
2.9	0.031	0.022	0.017	0.014	0.011	0.010	0.008	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003
3.0	0.029	0.020	0.015	0.012	0.010	0.009	0.007	0.006	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002
3.1	0.027	0.018	0.013	0.011	0.009	0.007	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
3.2	0.025	0.016	0.012	0.009	0.008	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001
3.3	0.023	0.015	0.011	0.008	0.007	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
3.4	0.021	0.014	0.010	0.007	0.006	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
3.5	0.020	0.012	0.009	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
3.6	0.018	0.011	0.008	0.006	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0+	0+
3.7	0.017	0.010	0.007	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0+	0+	0+
3.8	0.016	0.010	0.006	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0+	0+	0+	0+
3.9	0.015	0.009	0.006	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+
4.0	0.014	0.008	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+	0+

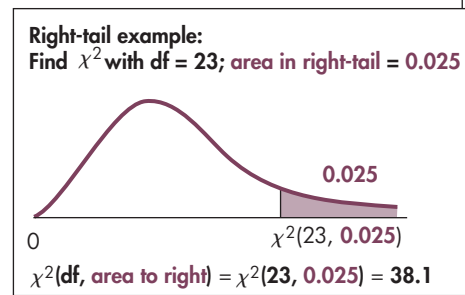
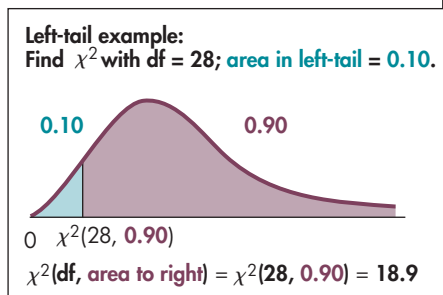
For specific details about using this table to find *p*-values, see pages 421–422.

TABLE 8
Critical Values of χ^2 ("Chi-Square") Distribution

The entries in this table are the critical values for the χ^2 distribution for which the area under the curve is: a) to the right-hand tail, or b) to the left-hand tail (the cumulative area). See the illustrations at the bottom of the page.

a) Area to the Right

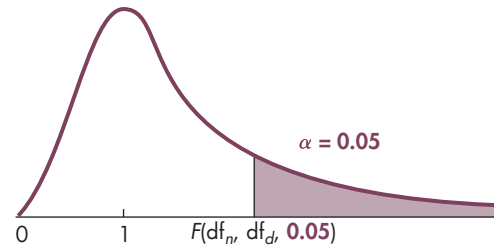
	0.995	0.99	0.975	0.95	0.90	0.75	0.50	0.25	0.10	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005
b) Area to the Left (the Cumulative Area)													
Median													
df	0.005	0.01	0.025	0.05	0.10	0.25	0.50	0.75	0.90	0.95	0.975	0.99	0.995
1	0.0000393	0.000157	0.000982	0.00393	0.0158	0.102	0.455	1.32	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	7.88
2	0.0100	0.0201	0.0506	0.103	0.211	0.575	1.39	2.77	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	10.6
3	0.0717	0.115	0.216	0.352	0.584	1.21	2.37	4.11	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.3	12.8
4	0.207	0.297	0.484	0.711	1.06	1.92	3.36	5.39	7.78	9.49	11.1	13.3	14.9
5	0.412	0.554	0.831	1.15	1.61	2.67	4.35	6.63	9.24	11.1	12.8	15.1	16.7
6	0.676	0.872	1.24	1.64	2.20	3.45	5.35	7.84	10.6	12.6	14.4	16.8	18.5
7	0.989	1.24	1.69	2.17	2.83	4.25	6.35	9.04	12.0	14.1	16.0	18.5	20.3
8	1.34	1.65	2.18	2.73	3.49	5.07	7.34	10.2	13.4	15.5	17.5	20.1	22.0
9	1.73	2.09	2.70	3.33	4.17	5.90	8.34	11.4	14.7	16.9	19.0	21.7	23.6
10	2.16	2.56	3.25	3.94	4.87	6.74	9.34	12.5	16.0	18.3	20.5	23.2	25.2
11	2.60	3.05	3.82	4.57	5.58	7.58	10.34	13.7	17.3	19.7	21.9	24.7	26.8
12	3.07	3.57	4.40	5.23	6.30	8.44	11.34	14.8	18.5	21.0	23.3	26.2	28.3
13	3.57	4.11	5.01	5.89	7.04	9.30	12.34	16.0	19.8	22.4	24.7	27.7	29.8
14	4.07	4.66	5.63	6.57	7.79	10.2	13.34	17.1	21.1	23.7	26.1	29.1	31.3
15	4.60	5.23	6.26	7.26	8.55	11.0	14.34	18.2	22.3	25.0	27.5	30.6	32.8
16	5.14	5.81	6.91	7.96	9.31	11.9	15.34	19.4	23.5	26.3	28.8	32.0	34.3
17	5.70	6.41	7.56	8.67	10.1	12.8	16.34	20.5	24.8	27.6	30.2	33.4	35.7
18	6.26	7.01	8.23	9.39	10.9	13.7	17.34	21.6	26.0	28.9	31.5	34.8	37.2
19	6.84	7.63	8.91	10.1	11.7	14.6	18.34	22.7	27.2	30.1	32.9	36.2	38.6
20	7.43	8.26	9.59	10.9	12.4	15.5	19.34	23.8	28.4	31.4	34.2	37.6	40.0
21	8.03	8.90	10.3	11.6	13.2	16.3	20.34	24.9	29.6	32.7	35.5	38.9	41.4
22	8.64	9.54	11.0	12.3	14.0	17.2	21.34	26.0	30.8	33.9	36.8	40.3	42.8
23	9.26	10.2	11.7	13.1	14.8	18.1	22.34	27.1	32.0	35.2	38.1	41.6	44.2
24	9.89	10.9	12.4	13.8	15.7	19.0	23.34	28.2	33.2	36.4	39.4	43.0	45.6
25	10.5	11.5	13.1	14.6	16.5	19.9	24.34	29.3	34.4	37.7	40.6	44.3	46.9
26	11.2	12.2	13.8	15.4	17.3	20.8	25.34	30.4	35.6	38.9	41.9	45.6	48.3
27	11.8	12.9	14.6	16.2	18.1	21.7	26.34	31.5	36.7	40.1	43.2	47.0	49.6
28	12.5	13.6	15.3	16.9	18.9	22.7	27.34	32.6	37.9	41.3	44.5	48.3	51.0
29	13.1	14.3	16.0	17.7	19.8	23.6	28.34	33.7	39.1	42.6	45.7	49.6	52.3
30	13.8	15.0	16.8	18.5	20.6	24.5	29.34	34.8	40.3	43.8	47.0	50.9	53.7
40	20.7	22.2	24.4	26.5	29.1	33.7	39.34	45.6	51.8	55.8	59.3	63.7	66.8
50	28.0	29.7	32.4	34.8	37.7	42.9	49.33	56.3	63.2	67.5	71.4	76.2	79.5
60	35.5	37.5	40.5	43.2	46.5	52.3	59.33	67.0	74.4	79.1	83.3	88.4	92.0
70	43.3	45.4	48.8	51.7	55.3	61.7	69.33	77.6	85.5	90.5	95.0	100.4	104.2
80	51.2	53.5	57.2	60.4	64.3	71.1	79.33	88.1	96.6	101.9	106.6	112.3	116.3
90	59.2	61.8	65.6	69.1	73.3	80.6	89.33	98.6	107.6	113.1	118.1	124.1	128.3
100	67.3	70.1	74.2	77.9	82.4	90.1	99.33	109.1	118.5	124.3	129.6	135.8	140.2



For specific details about using this table to find p -values, see pages 458–461; critical values, pages 454–455. Table 8 was generated using Minitab.

TABLE 9A
Critical Values of the F Distribution
($\alpha = 0.05$)

The entries in this table are critical values of F for which the area under the curve to the right is equal to 0.05.



		Degrees of Freedom for Numerator									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Degrees of Freedom for Denominator	1	161.	200.	216.	225.	230.	234.	237.	239.	241.	242.
	2	18.5	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4
	3	10.1	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79
	4	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96
	5	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74
	6	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06
	7	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64
	8	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35
	9	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14
	10	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98
	11	4.84	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.90	2.85
	12	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75
	13	4.67	3.81	3.41	3.18	3.03	2.92	2.83	2.77	2.71	2.67
	14	4.60	3.74	3.34	3.11	2.96	2.85	2.76	2.70	2.65	2.60
	15	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54
	16	4.49	3.63	3.24	3.01	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.59	2.54	2.49
	17	4.45	3.59	3.20	2.96	2.81	2.70	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.45
	18	4.41	3.55	3.16	2.93	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.46	2.41
	19	4.38	3.52	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.63	2.54	2.48	2.42	2.38
	20	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35
	21	4.32	3.47	3.07	2.84	2.68	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.37	2.32
	22	4.30	3.44	3.05	2.82	2.66	2.55	2.46	2.40	2.34	2.30
	23	4.28	3.42	3.03	2.80	2.64	2.53	2.44	2.37	2.32	2.27
	24	4.26	3.40	3.01	2.78	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.36	2.30	2.25
	25	4.24	3.39	2.99	2.76	2.60	2.49	2.40	2.34	2.28	2.24
30	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.16	
40	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12	2.08	
60	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04	1.99	
120	3.92	3.07	2.68	2.45	2.29	2.18	2.09	2.02	1.96	1.91	
10,000	3.84	3.00	2.61	2.37	2.21	2.10	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.83	

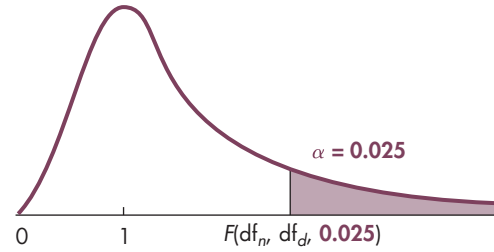
For specific details about using this table to find p -values, see page 527; critical values, pages 523–524. Table 9A was generated using Minitab.

TABLE 9A
 Critical Values of the *F* Distribution ($\alpha = 0.05$) (continued)

		Degrees of Freedom for Numerator								
		12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	10,000
Degrees of Freedom for Denominator	1	244.	246.	248.	249.	250.	251.	252.	253.	254.
	2	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5
	3	8.74	8.70	8.66	8.64	8.62	8.59	8.57	8.55	8.53
	4	5.91	5.86	5.80	5.77	5.75	5.72	5.69	5.66	5.63
	5	4.68	4.62	4.56	4.53	4.50	4.46	4.43	4.40	4.37
	6	4.00	3.94	3.87	3.84	3.81	3.77	3.74	3.70	3.67
	7	3.57	3.51	3.44	3.41	3.38	3.34	3.30	3.27	3.23
	8	3.28	3.22	3.15	3.12	3.08	3.04	3.01	2.97	2.93
	9	3.07	3.01	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.83	2.79	2.75	2.71
	10	2.91	2.85	2.77	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.58	2.54
	11	2.79	2.72	2.65	2.61	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.45	2.41
	12	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.51	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.30
	13	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.25	2.21
	14	2.53	2.46	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.22	2.18	2.13
	15	2.48	2.40	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.20	2.16	2.11	2.07
	16	2.42	2.35	2.28	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.06	2.01
	17	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.19	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.01	1.96
	18	2.34	2.27	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.97	1.92
	19	2.31	2.23	2.16	2.11	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.93	1.88
	20	2.28	2.20	2.12	2.08	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.84
	21	2.25	2.18	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.81
	22	2.23	2.15	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.78
	23	2.20	2.13	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.76
	24	2.18	2.11	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.73
	25	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.71
30	2.09	2.01	1.93	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.68	1.62	
40	2.00	1.92	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.64	1.58	1.51	
60	1.92	1.84	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.59	1.53	1.47	1.39	
120	1.83	1.75	1.66	1.61	1.55	1.50	1.43	1.35	1.26	
10,000	1.75	1.67	1.57	1.52	1.46	1.40	1.32	1.22	1.03	

Table 9A was generated using Minitab.

TABLE 9B
 Critical Values of the F Distribution
 ($\alpha = 0.025$)
 The entries in this table are critical values of F for which the area under the curve to the right is equal to 0.025.



		Degrees of Freedom for Numerator									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Degrees of Freedom for Denominator	1	648.	800.	864.	900.	922.	937.	948.	957.	963.	969.
	2	38.5	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4
	3	17.4	16.0	15.4	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
	4	12.2	10.6	9.98	9.60	9.36	9.20	9.07	8.98	8.90	8.84
	5	10.0	8.43	7.76	7.39	7.15	6.98	6.85	6.76	6.68	6.62
	6	8.81	7.26	6.60	6.23	5.99	5.82	5.70	5.60	5.52	5.46
	7	8.07	6.54	5.89	5.52	5.29	5.12	4.99	4.90	4.82	4.76
	8	7.57	6.06	5.42	5.05	4.82	4.65	4.53	4.43	4.36	4.30
	9	7.21	5.71	5.08	4.72	4.48	4.32	4.20	4.10	4.03	3.96
	10	6.94	5.46	4.83	4.47	4.24	4.07	3.95	3.85	3.78	3.72
	11	6.72	5.26	4.63	4.28	4.04	3.88	3.76	3.66	3.59	3.53
	12	6.55	5.10	4.47	4.12	3.89	3.73	3.61	3.51	3.44	3.37
	13	6.41	4.97	4.35	4.00	3.77	3.60	3.48	3.39	3.31	3.25
	14	6.30	4.86	4.24	3.89	3.66	3.50	3.38	3.28	3.21	3.15
	15	6.20	4.77	4.15	3.80	3.58	3.41	3.29	3.20	3.12	3.06
	16	6.12	4.69	4.08	3.73	3.50	3.34	3.22	3.12	3.05	2.99
	17	6.04	4.62	4.01	3.66	3.44	3.28	3.16	3.06	2.98	2.92
	18	5.98	4.56	3.95	3.61	3.38	3.22	3.10	3.01	2.93	2.87
	19	5.92	4.51	3.90	3.56	3.33	3.17	3.05	2.96	2.88	2.82
	20	5.87	4.46	3.86	3.51	3.29	3.13	3.01	2.91	2.84	2.77
	21	5.83	4.42	3.82	3.48	3.25	3.09	2.97	2.87	2.80	2.73
	22	5.79	4.38	3.78	3.44	3.22	3.05	2.93	2.84	2.76	2.70
	23	5.75	4.35	3.75	3.41	3.18	3.02	2.90	2.81	2.73	2.67
	24	5.72	4.32	3.72	3.38	3.15	2.99	2.87	2.78	2.70	2.64
	25	5.69	4.29	3.69	3.35	3.13	2.97	2.85	2.75	2.68	2.61
30	5.57	4.18	3.59	3.25	3.03	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.57	2.51	
40	5.42	4.05	3.46	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.62	2.53	2.45	2.39	
60	5.29	3.93	3.34	3.01	2.79	2.63	2.51	2.41	2.33	2.27	
120	5.15	3.80	3.23	2.89	2.67	2.52	2.39	2.30	2.22	2.16	
10,000	5.03	3.69	3.12	2.79	2.57	2.41	2.29	2.19	2.11	2.05	

For specific details about using this table to find p -values, see page 527; critical values, pages 523–524. Table 9B was generated using Minitab.

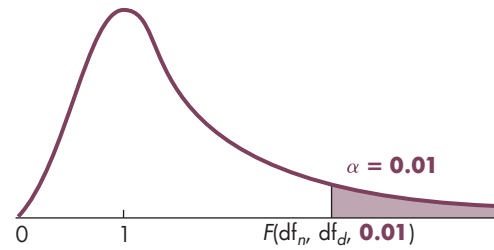
TABLE 9B

Critical Values of the *F* Distribution ($\alpha = 0.025$) (continued)

		Degrees of Freedom for Numerator								
		12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	10,000
Degrees of Freedom for Denominator	1	977.	985.	993.	997.	1001.	1006.	1010.	1014.	1018.
	2	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5
	3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.9
	4	8.75	8.66	8.56	8.51	8.46	8.41	8.36	8.31	8.26
	5	6.52	6.43	6.33	6.28	6.23	6.18	6.12	6.07	6.02
	6	5.37	5.27	5.17	5.12	5.07	5.01	4.96	4.90	4.85
	7	4.67	4.57	4.47	4.42	4.36	4.31	4.25	4.20	4.14
	8	4.20	4.10	4.00	3.95	3.89	3.84	3.78	3.73	3.67
	9	3.87	3.77	3.67	3.61	3.56	3.51	3.45	3.39	3.33
	10	3.62	3.52	3.42	3.37	3.31	3.26	3.20	3.14	3.08
	11	3.43	3.33	3.23	3.17	3.12	3.06	3.00	2.94	2.88
	12	3.28	3.18	3.07	3.02	2.96	2.91	2.85	2.79	2.73
	13	3.15	3.05	2.95	2.89	2.84	2.78	2.72	2.66	2.60
	14	3.05	2.95	2.84	2.79	2.73	2.67	2.61	2.55	2.49
	15	2.96	2.86	2.76	2.70	2.64	2.59	2.52	2.46	2.40
	16	2.89	2.79	2.68	2.63	2.57	2.51	2.45	2.38	2.32
	17	2.82	2.72	2.62	2.56	2.50	2.44	2.38	2.32	2.25
	18	2.77	2.67	2.56	2.50	2.44	2.38	2.32	2.26	2.19
	19	2.72	2.62	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.33	2.27	2.20	2.13
	20	2.68	2.57	2.46	2.41	2.35	2.29	2.22	2.16	2.09
	21	2.64	2.53	2.42	2.37	2.31	2.25	2.18	2.11	2.04
	22	2.60	2.50	2.39	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.14	2.08	2.00
	23	2.57	2.47	2.36	2.30	2.24	2.18	2.11	2.04	1.97
	24	2.54	2.44	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.15	2.08	2.01	1.94
	25	2.51	2.41	2.30	2.24	2.18	2.12	2.05	1.98	1.91
30	2.41	2.31	2.20	2.14	2.07	2.01	1.94	1.87	1.79	
40	2.29	2.18	2.07	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.80	1.72	1.64	
60	2.17	2.06	1.94	1.88	1.82	1.74	1.67	1.58	1.48	
120	2.05	1.95	1.82	1.76	1.69	1.61	1.53	1.43	1.31	
10,000	1.95	1.83	1.71	1.64	1.57	1.49	1.39	1.27	1.04	

Table 9B was generated using Minitab.

TABLE 9C
 Critical Values of the F Distribution
 ($\alpha = 0.01$)
 The entries in the table are critical values of F for which the area under the curve to the right is equal to 0.01



		Degrees of Freedom for Numerator									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Degrees of Freedom for Denominator	1	4052.	5000.	5403.	5625.	5764.	5859.	5928.	5981.	6022.	6056.
	2	98.5	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4
	3	34.1	30.8	29.5	28.7	28.2	27.9	27.7	27.5	27.3	27.2
	4	21.2	18.0	16.7	16.0	15.5	15.2	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.5
	5	16.3	13.3	12.1	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.1
	6	13.7	10.9	9.78	9.15	8.75	8.47	8.26	8.10	7.98	7.87
	7	12.2	9.55	8.45	7.85	7.46	7.19	6.99	6.84	6.72	6.62
	8	11.3	8.65	7.59	7.01	6.63	6.37	6.18	6.03	5.91	5.81
	9	10.6	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.06	5.80	5.61	5.47	5.35	5.26
	10	10.0	7.56	6.55	5.99	5.64	5.39	5.20	5.06	4.94	4.85
	11	9.65	7.21	6.22	5.67	5.32	5.07	4.89	4.74	4.63	4.54
	12	9.33	6.93	5.95	5.41	5.06	4.82	4.64	4.50	4.39	4.30
	13	9.07	6.70	5.74	5.21	4.86	4.62	4.44	4.30	4.19	4.10
	14	8.86	6.51	5.56	5.04	4.70	4.46	4.28	4.14	4.03	3.94
	15	8.68	6.36	5.42	4.89	4.56	4.32	4.14	4.00	3.89	3.80
	16	8.53	6.23	5.29	4.77	4.44	4.20	4.03	3.89	3.78	3.69
	17	8.40	6.11	5.19	4.67	4.34	4.10	3.93	3.79	3.68	3.59
	18	8.29	6.01	5.09	4.58	4.25	4.01	3.84	3.71	3.60	3.51
	19	8.18	5.93	5.01	4.50	4.17	3.94	3.77	3.63	3.52	3.43
	20	8.10	5.85	4.94	4.43	4.10	3.87	3.70	3.56	3.46	3.37
	21	8.02	5.78	4.87	4.37	4.04	3.81	3.64	3.51	3.40	3.31
	22	7.95	5.72	4.82	4.31	3.99	3.76	3.59	3.45	3.35	3.26
	23	7.88	5.66	4.76	4.26	3.94	3.71	3.54	3.41	3.30	3.21
	24	7.82	5.61	4.72	4.22	3.90	3.67	3.50	3.36	3.26	3.17
	25	7.77	5.57	4.68	4.18	3.86	3.63	3.46	3.32	3.22	3.13
30	7.56	5.39	4.51	4.02	3.70	3.47	3.30	3.17	3.07	2.98	
40	7.31	5.18	4.31	3.83	3.51	3.29	3.12	2.99	2.89	2.80	
60	7.08	4.98	4.13	3.65	3.34	3.12	2.95	2.82	2.72	2.63	
120	6.85	4.79	3.95	3.48	3.17	2.96	2.79	2.66	2.56	2.47	
10,000	6.64	4.61	3.78	3.32	3.02	2.80	2.64	2.51	2.41	2.32	

For specific details about using this table to find p -values, see page 527; critical values, pages 523–524. Table 9C was generated using Minitab.

TABLE 9C
Critical Values of the *F* Distribution ($\alpha = 0.01$) (continued)

		Degrees of Freedom for Numerator								
		12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	10,000
Degrees of Freedom for Denominator	1	6106.	6157.	6209.	6235.	6261.	6287.	6313.	6339.	6366.
	2	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
	3	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.3	26.2	26.1
	4	14.4	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
	5	9.89	9.72	9.55	9.47	9.38	9.29	9.20	9.11	9.02
	6	7.72	7.56	7.40	7.31	7.23	7.14	7.06	6.97	6.88
	7	6.47	6.31	6.16	6.07	5.99	5.91	5.82	5.74	5.65
	8	5.67	5.52	5.36	5.28	5.20	5.12	5.03	4.95	4.86
	9	5.11	4.96	4.81	4.73	4.65	4.57	4.48	4.40	4.31
	10	4.71	4.56	4.41	4.33	4.25	4.17	4.08	4.00	3.91
	11	4.40	4.25	4.10	4.02	3.94	3.86	3.78	3.69	3.60
	12	4.16	4.01	3.86	3.78	3.70	3.62	3.54	3.45	3.36
	13	3.96	3.82	3.66	3.59	3.51	3.43	3.34	3.25	3.17
	14	3.80	3.66	3.51	3.43	3.35	3.27	3.18	3.09	3.01
	15	3.67	3.52	3.37	3.29	3.21	3.13	3.05	2.96	2.87
	16	3.55	3.41	3.26	3.18	3.10	3.02	2.93	2.84	2.75
	17	3.46	3.31	3.16	3.08	3.00	2.92	2.83	2.75	2.65
	18	3.37	3.23	3.08	3.00	2.92	2.84	2.75	2.66	2.57
	19	3.30	3.15	3.00	2.92	2.84	2.76	2.67	2.58	2.49
	20	3.23	3.09	2.94	2.86	2.78	2.69	2.61	2.52	2.42
	21	3.17	3.03	2.88	2.80	2.72	2.64	2.55	2.46	2.36
	22	3.12	2.98	2.83	2.75	2.67	2.58	2.50	2.40	2.31
	23	3.07	2.93	2.78	2.70	2.62	2.54	2.45	2.35	2.26
	24	3.03	2.89	2.74	2.66	2.58	2.49	2.40	2.31	2.21
	25	2.99	2.85	2.70	2.62	2.54	2.45	2.36	2.27	2.17
30	2.84	2.70	2.55	2.47	2.39	2.30	2.21	2.11	2.01	
40	2.66	2.52	2.37	2.29	2.20	2.11	2.02	1.92	1.80	
60	2.50	2.35	2.20	2.12	2.03	1.94	1.84	1.73	1.60	
120	2.34	2.19	2.03	1.95	1.86	1.76	1.66	1.53	1.38	
10,000	2.19	2.04	1.88	1.79	1.70	1.59	1.48	1.33	1.05	

Table 9C was generated using Minitab.